

SPECTROZYME® PCa

REF 336

Description

A chromogenic substrate for the measurement of Activated Protein C.

Formula: H-D-Lys (γ -Cbo)-Pro-Arg-pNA.2AcOH

Molecular Weight: 773.8

Chemical Name: H-D-(γ -carbobenzoxy)-lysyl-prolyl-arginine-paranitroanilide diacetate salt

Composition: Enzymatically digestible substrate colyophilized with glycine excipient

Extinction Coefficient: $\epsilon_{405\text{ nm}} = 9650 \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$

Purity: $\leq 0.5\%$ free para-nitroaniline

Solubility: $> 10 \text{ mM}$ in distilled/deionized water

Assay Conditions/Substrate Kinetics

Enzyme activity is determined by measuring the increase in absorbance of the free chromophore (pNA) generated per unit time at $\lambda_{405\text{ nm}}$. At excess substrate concentrations, the rate at which the absorbance increases due to the amount of chromophore released is linearly related to enzyme concentration. Measurement can be made either through acid quenching of the reaction (end-point method), or through use of a kinetic recording spectrophotometer (initial rate method).

Under the following reaction conditions, the following substrate kinetics were found.

Buffer: 50 mM Tris-Imidazole, 150 mM NaCl, pH 8.4

Temperature: 37°C

Substrate: 4.0 mM REF 336

Enzyme: Activated Protein C

Kinetics: K_m : 0.303 mM
 V_{max} : 25.0 $\mu\text{moles}/\text{min}/\text{mL}$ enzyme

Suggested Assay Procedure

1. Add 50 μL of citrated plasma + 100 μL of Protac® (REF 245) at 0.5 units/mL.
2. Incubate for 5 minutes at 37°C.
3. Add 1.65 mL of buffer + 200 μL of SPECTROZYME PCa.
4. Measure the $\Delta\text{OD}/\text{min}$ using a spectrophotometer set at a wavelength of 405 nm.

Presentation

Amber glass vial containing 10 μmoles (7.74 mg) of lyophilized substrate.

Reconstitution

Reconstitute with 1 – 2 mL of filtered distilled/deionized water (not buffer) to create a stock solution with a concentration of 5.0 – 10.0 mM. The typical working range concentration is 4.0 mM.

Storage and Stability

Lyophilized substrate may be stored in the dark at 2° – 8°C up to the expiration date stated on the vial.

Reconstituted substrate may be stored for 1 week at room temperature, 2 months at 2° – 8°C, or for up to 6 months frozen at –20°C. Aliquot and freeze, protected from light. Do not submit to multiple freeze-thaw cycles.

Warnings and Precautions

For Research Use Only.

CONT	H-D-(γ -carbobenzoxy)-lysyl-prolyl-arginine-paranitroanilide diacetate salt
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Warning

Hazard Statements:	H315 Causes skin irritation. H319 Causes serious eye irritation H335 May cause respiratory irritation
Precautionary Statements:	P261 Avoid breathing dust. P264 Wash thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves/eye protection P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Related Products






REF 245, Protac®, Direct Protein C Plasma Activator

References

1. Francis Jr., R. B. and Seyfert, U. *American Journal of Clinical Pathology* 1987, **87**: 619-625.
2. Madden, R. M., *et al.* *Thrombosis Research* 1990, **57**: 425-435.
3. Cappelle, M., *et al.* *Proceeds of the National Academy of Science, USA* 1995, **92**: 6152-6156.
4. Regan, L. M., *et al.* *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 1996, **271**: 17499-17503.
5. Stearns-Kurosawa, D. J., *et al.* *Proceeds of the National Academy of Science, USA* 1996, **93**: 10212-10216.
6. Gale, A. J., *et al.* *Blood* 2000, **96**: 585-593.

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Definition of Symbols

	Consult instructions for use
	Manufacturer
	Refer to Safety Data Sheet
CONT	Contains...
	Temperature Limitation
LOT	Lot Number
	Expiration Date
REF	Catalog Number