



POLYCLONAL ANTIBODY

For research use only. Not for clinical diagnosis.

Catalog No. 74-108EX

Anti-APP-C31 (C-terminal fragment of the caspase 3-cleaved APP) antibody, (ACT1)

BACKGROUND

The **Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein (APP)** is a transmembrane protein whose abnormal processing is associated with the pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease. APP695 lacking the protease inhibitor domain is the predominant form in neuronal tissues. APP695 is cleaved by caspases into the 664-residue amino (N)-terminal fragment that lacks the carboxyl C-terminal 31-residues (APP-C31) and the 31-residues C-terminal fragment (**APP-C31**). Both fragments might be potent inducers of neuronal apoptosis. An antibody (named ACT1) against the N-terminus of caspase 3-generated APP C-terminal 31 aa of human APP695 (**APP-C31**) was raised in rabbit.

Product type	Primary antibodies
Host	Rabbit
Source	Serum
Form	Antiserum added with 0.05% sodium azide
Volume	100μL
Concentration	
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide corresponding to the N-terminus of the caspase 3-generated APP C-terminal 31 amino acids (aa 665-670 of human APP695)

Application notes	1. Western blotting (dilution: 1/3,000-1/1,000) 2. Immunocytochemistry (dilution: 1/1,000-1/500) 3. ELISA These applications were confirmed in the laboratory of Prof. K. Yoshikawa of Osaka University. (ref.3). Other applications have not been tested. Optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.
Data Link	UniProtKB/Swiss-Prot P05067 (A4_HUMAN)
Reactivity	Reactive to human, mouse and rat. Specific to the N-terminal end of the caspase 3-generated APP-C31
Storage	Shipped at 4°C and stored at -20°C
References	1. Kang HG <i>et al</i> (1987) "The precursor of Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein resembles a cell-surface receptor." <i>Nature</i> 325 : 33-736 PMID: 2881207 2. Selkoe DJ (1994) "Normal and abnormal biology of the beta-amyloid precursor protein." <i>Annu Rev Neurosci</i> 17 : 489-517 PMID: 8210185 3. Nishimura I <i>et al</i> (2002) "Cell death induced by a caspase-cleaved transmembrane fragment of the Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein." <i>Cell Death Differ</i> 9 : 199-208 PMID: 11840170 4. Nishimura I <i>et al</i> (2003) "Upregulation and antiapoptotic role of endogenous Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein in dorsal root ganglion neurons." <i>Exp Cell Res</i> 286 : 241-251 PMID: 12749853
This antibody was used in ref.3.	



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Inspiration for Life Science

Anti-APP-C31 (C-terminal fragment of the caspase 3-cleaved APP) antibody, rabbit serum (ACT1)

Related product

#74-102EX anti-Activated caspase3 antibody

#74-104EX anti-APP (C-terminus) antibody

#74-106EX anti-APP (N-terminus) antibody

#74-110EX anti-APP Δ 31 (specific to C-terminal APP Δ 31) antibody

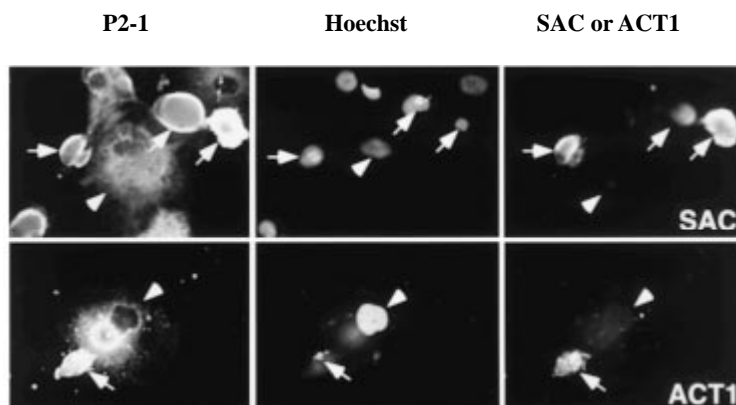


Fig.1 Immunocytochemistry for APP Δ C31 and APP-C31: Generation of the caspase-cleaved fragments in NT2 neurons (neurally differentiated human NT2 embryonic carcinoma cells) overexpressing wild type APP (ref.3).

NT2 neurons were fixed 72 h after infection with adenovirus vector expressing wild-type APP and stained for the N-terminus of APP (P2-1, mouse monoclonal antibody), chromosomal DNA (Hoechst), the C-terminus of APP Δ C31 (SAC) or the N-terminus of APP-C31 (ACT1). Most of wild-type APP-accumulating neurons with shrunken and fragmented nuclei contain SAC- and ACT1-immunoreactivities (arrows), but non-neuronal cells are hardly labeled with SAC and ACT1 (arrowheads).

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