

## MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY

For research use only. Not for clinical diagnosis.

Catalog No. BAM-65-053-EX

# Anti-HCV core protein antibody (H6-29), biotin conjugated

### **BACKGROUND**

**Hepatitis C virus (HCV)** is a small (55-65 nm in size), enveloped, positive sense single-stranded RNA virus in the family *Flaviviridae* and the principal cause of parenteral non-A, non-B hepatitis. The virus genome consists of a single open reading frame of approximately 9,4 kb which encodes a single polyprotein of about 3,010 amino acids (1, 2, 3). The polyprotein is processed by host cell and viral proteases into four structural proteins (core, envelope1 and 2, and p7) and six non-structural proteins (NS2, 3, 4a, 4b, 5a, and 5b) necessary for viral replication. **HCV core protein** is not only a component of nucleocapsid but also has multiple functions and is a pathogenic factor for hepatitis. It also participates in some cellular processes, including transcriptional regulation and cellular transduction. HCV core antigen is used as diagnostic marker for HCV infection.

**Product type** Primary antibodies

Host Mouse

Source

Form Liquid

0.7 mg/ml in PBS, 50% glycerol, filter-sterilized Conjugate: Bitin conjugated, [biotin] / [IgG] = 6.6

**Volume** 50  $\mu$ g

Concentration

**Specificity** HCV core protein

Antigen A part of the core region (nucleotides 369-704, amino acids 13-124) of HCV genotype 1b

expressed in E. coli (the nucleotide sequence is shown in ref.3)

Clone H6-29

**Isotype** Mouse IgG2a kappa

**Application notes** WB, IHC, Immunofluorescence staining, ELISA, FACS

Recommended use

**Recommended dilutions** 

Optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end user.

Data Link: Swiss-Prot HCV protein

Cross reactivity Specific to human HCV core antigen

Storage -20°C



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## References

(This antibody is used in ref.4 and 5.)

- Brass V, Moradpour D, Blum HE. Molecular Virology of Hepatitis C Virus (HCV): 2006 Update. Int J Med Sci 2006; 3:29-34. PMID: 16614739
- 2) Kato, N. et al. (1990) "Molecular cloning of the human hepatitis C virus genome from Japanese patients with non-A, non-B hepatitis." Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 87: 9524-9528 PMID: 2175903
- 3) Takamizawa, A. *et al.* (1991) "Structure and organization of the hepatitis C virus genome isolated from human carriers." *J. Virol.* **65**: 1105-1113 PMID: <u>1847440</u>
- 4) Manabe, S. *et al.* (1994) "Production of nonstructural proteins of hepatitis C virus requires a putative viral protease encoded by N3." *Virology* **198**: 636-644 PMID: <u>8291245</u>
- 5) Hiramatsu, N. et al. (1992) "Immunohistochemical detection of hepatitis C virus-infected hepatocytes in chronic liver disease with monoclonal antibodies to core, envelope and NS3 regions of the hepatitis C virus genome." Hepatology 16: 306-311 PMID: 1379209

#### Related Products

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BAM-65-051-EX	Anti-HCV core antibody
BAM-65-054-EX	Anti-HCV core antibody FITC conjugated

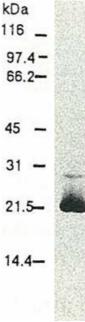


Fig.1 Western blotting of HCV core protein.

Chimp liver cells were infected with recombinant vaccinia virus containing a HCV genome cDNA and were subjected to Western blotting using this antibody. The core protein is detected as a 22-kDa band.



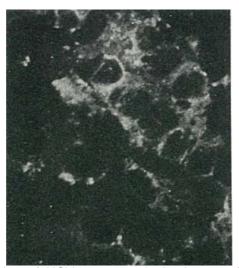


Fig.2 Detection of HCV core protein by immuno-fluorescence antibody staining.

Chimp liver cells were infected with recombinant vaccinia virus containing a HCV genome cDNA. After incubation for 48 hr, the cells were fixed with acetone and HCV core protein was detected by indirect immunofluorescence staining using this antibody.

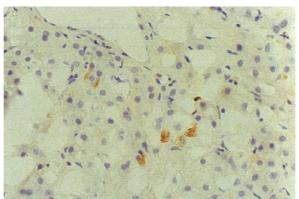


Fig.3 Immunohistochemical detection of HCV core protein. Tissue section from a patient with chronic hepatitis C was immunostained to reveal cells expressing HCV core antigen, which are scattered in the lobules (indirect immuno-histochemical method, counterstained with Mayer's hematoxylin).

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